

Section A

1. Introduction

Table A1.1

CHKS Survey Modules Administered

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	x
B. Resilience & Youth Development	x
C. AOD Use & Safety	
D. Tobacco	
E. Physical Health	x
F. Sexual Behavior	
G. Custom Questions	x
H. District After School Module	

Table A1.2

Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
<i>Student Sample Size</i>			
Target Sample	1461	1253	1183
Final Number	1253	874	881
Average Response Rate	86%	70%	74%

2. Sample Characteristics

Table A2.1

Age of Sample

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
12 years or younger	45	0	0
13 years old	52	0	0
14 years old	3	43	0
15 years old	0	48	1
16 years old	0	6	43
17 years old	0	1	47
18 years or older	0	1	8

Question HS/MS A.3: How old are you?

Table A2.2

Gender of Sample

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Male	47	51	50
Female	53	49	50

Question HS/MS A.4: What is your sex?

Table A2.3

Hispanic or Latino

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
No	26	15	16
Yes	72	84	83

Question HS/MS A.6: Are you of Hispanic or Latino Origin?

Table A2.4***Race***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	5	6
Asian	6	5	5
Black or African American	5	4	3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	1	2
White	16	13	10
Mixed (two or more) races	35	38	32

Question HS/MS A.7: What is your race?

Table A2.5***Living Situation***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
A home with both parents	59	60
A home with only one parent	32	33
Other relative's home	4	3
A home with more than one family	3	3
Friend's home	0	0
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement	0	0
Hotel or motel	0	0
Migrant housing	0	0
Shelter	0	0
On the street (no fixed housing), car campground	0	0
Other transitional or temporary housing	0	0
Other living arrangements	1	1

Question HS A.9: What best describes where you live? A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home.

Table A2.6***Grades, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Mostly A's	22	12	10
A's and B's	33	28	25
Mostly B's	7	7	9
B's and C's	22	26	28
Mostly C's	5	8	10
C's and D's	8	12	14
Mostly D's	2	2	2
Mostly F's	2	5	3

Question HS A.125/MS A.107: During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?

Table A2.7***Truancy, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
0 times	78	54	47
1-2 times	12	20	19
A few times	7	17	22
Once a month	1	2	2
Once a week	1	2	2
More than once a week	2	7	7

Question HS A.126/MS A.108: During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?

Table A2.8***Days Home Alone During Normal School Week***

	Grade 7
	%
Never	59
1 day	20
2 days	11
3 days	7
4 days	4
5 days	0

Question MS A.102: In a normal school week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?

Table A2.9***Migrant Education***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Yes	2	2	2
No	53	56	71
Don't know	45	42	27

Question HS A10/MS A9: In the past three years, were you part of the Migrant Education program or did your family move to find work in agriculture?

Table A2.10***Military***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
No	90	91	95
Yes	5	6	3
Don't know	5	3	2

Question HS A132/MS A114: Is your father, mother, or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

3. Resilience Indicators and School Connectedness

Table A3.1

Summary Table

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
<i>School Environment</i>									
Total	34	54	12	24	59	17	27	57	16
Caring Adult Relationships	34	54	13	24	64	12	30	59	11
High Expectations	53	41	7	41	52	7	40	52	8
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	14	55	31	12	50	39	13	51	36
<i>Community Environment</i>									
Total	57	33	10	48	38	13	52	35	13
Caring Adult Relationships	56	33	11	50	36	14	53	34	13
High Expectations	61	29	10	52	36	12	55	34	11
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	42	41	17	34	41	25	34	42	24
<i>School Connectedness Scale</i>									
	43	41	16	36	51	13	36	49	15

Table A3.2

Summary Table - Hispanic or Latino

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment									
Total	33	55	13	25	58	17	26	58	16
Caring Adult Relationships	33	54	13	25	63	12	28	61	11
High Expectations	51	42	7	43	50	7	38	54	8
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	14	54	33	12	49	39	12	52	36
Community Environment									
Total	54	36	10	48	39	13	52	35	13
Caring Adult Relationships	54	35	12	51	35	14	53	34	13
High Expectations	58	31	11	53	34	13	54	35	10
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	38	43	19	34	40	26	34	42	24
School Connectedness Scale									
	45	39	16	38	50	12	35	50	15

Table A3.3

Summary Table - American Indian or Alaska Native

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment									
Total				23	60	18	16	67	16
Caring Adult Relationships				17	68	15	24	66	10
High Expectations				32	59	10	37	53	10
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation				8	48	45	6	50	44
Community Environment									
Total				43	43	15	45	41	14
Caring Adult Relationships				50	25	25	45	37	18
High Expectations				50	40	10	43	47	10
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation				27	51	22	27	41	31
School Connectedness Scale									
				37	59	5	37	45	18

Table A3.4

Summary Table - Asian

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment									
Total	38	55	7	26	72	3	15	63	22
Caring Adult Relationships	37	54	10	18	79	3	17	66	17
High Expectations	61	35	4	38	59	3	34	56	10
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	16	56	27	13	59	28	7	56	37
Community Environment									
Total	52	37	11	51	28	21	45	33	23
Caring Adult Relationships	49	34	16	44	36	21	39	37	24
High Expectations	59	31	10	44	44	13	50	28	23
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	38	44	18	38	44	18	20	59	22
School Connectedness Scale									
	46	46	8	20	70	10	38	30	33

Table A3.5

Summary Table - Black or African American

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment									
Total	45	45	10	16	50	34	43	39	18
Caring Adult Relationships	38	48	13	21	52	27	48	41	10
High Expectations	57	36	7	29	53	18	54	29	18
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	27	55	18	6	55	39	28	41	31
Community Environment									
Total	60	33	7	45	34	21	52	37	11
Caring Adult Relationships	50	43	7	38	45	17	41	45	14
High Expectations	57	34	9	42	45	13	56	30	15
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	40	53	7	26	48	26	38	45	17
School Connectedness Scale									
	32	43	25	18	59	24	34	55	10

Table A3.6

Summary Table - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment									
Total									
Caring Adult Relationships									
High Expectations									
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation									
Community Environment									
Total									
Caring Adult Relationships									
High Expectations									
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation									
School Connectedness Scale									

Table A3.7

Summary Table - White

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment									
Total	42	51	7	26	61	12	30	54	16
Caring Adult Relationships	39	53	7	31	58	11	37	53	10
High Expectations	58	37	4	48	50	3	45	43	11
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	15	57	28	15	50	36	11	49	39
Community Environment									
Total	68	26	6	49	41	11	60	27	13
Caring Adult Relationships	72	21	7	50	42	8	59	30	11
High Expectations	67	28	6	51	41	8	62	26	12
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	53	33	14	33	38	29	32	48	20
School Connectedness Scale									
	51	34	15	36	52	12	34	51	16

Table A3.8

Summary Table - Mixed (two or more) races

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment									
Total	33	54	13	23	57	20	26	58	16
Caring Adult Relationships	34	52	14	22	65	13	29	60	10
High Expectations	50	41	8	38	53	9	37	55	8
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	14	52	34	10	48	41	13	52	35
Community Environment									
Total	57	33	11	50	38	12	54	34	12
Caring Adult Relationships	56	33	11	52	34	14	57	33	11
High Expectations	59	30	11	54	34	12	58	35	7
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	42	42	16	36	40	24	37	39	24
School Connectedness Scale									
	38	43	19	35	51	14	35	48	17

Table A3.9.1

Summary Table - 7th grade by race/ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 7						
	H / L	A I / A N	A	A A	N H / P I	W	M
School Environment							
Total	33		38	45		42	33
Caring Adult Relationships	33		37	38		39	34
High Expectations	51		61	57		58	50
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	14		16	27		15	14
Community Environment							
Total	54		52	60		68	57
Caring Adult Relationships	54		49	50		72	56
High Expectations	58		59	57		67	59
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	38		38	40		53	42
School Connectedness Scale							
	45		46	32		51	38

H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; A: Asian; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; W: White; M: Mixed (two or more) races

NH/PI:

Table A3.9.2

Summary Table - 9th grade by race/ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 9						
	H / L	A I / A N	A	A A	N H / P I	W	M
School Environment							
Total	25	23	26	16		26	23
Caring Adult Relationships	25	17	18	21		31	22
High Expectations	43	32	38	29		48	38
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	12	8	13	6		15	10
Community Environment							
Total	48	43	51	45		49	50
Caring Adult Relationships	51	50	44	38		50	52
High Expectations	53	50	44	42		51	54
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	34	27	38	26		33	36
School Connectedness Scale							
	38	37	20	18		36	35

H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; A: Asian; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; W: White; M: Mixed (two or more) races

NH/PI:

Table A3.9.3

Summary Table - 11th grade by race/ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 11						
	H / L	A I / A N	A	A A	N H / P I	W	M
School Environment							
Total	26	16	15	43		30	26
Caring Adult Relationships	28	24	17	48		37	29
High Expectations	38	37	34	54		45	37
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	12	6	7	28		11	13
Community Environment							
Total	52	45	45	52		60	54
Caring Adult Relationships	53	45	39	41		59	57
High Expectations	54	43	50	56		62	58
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	34	27	20	38		32	37
School Connectedness Scale							
	35	37	38	34		34	35

H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; A: Asian; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; W: White; M: Mixed (two or more) races

NH/PI:

Table A3.9.4

Summary Table - Non-traditional by race/ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	NT						
	H / L	A I / A N	A	A A	N H / P I	W	M
School Environment							
Total							
Caring Adult Relationships							
High Expectations							
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation							
Community Environment							
Total							
Caring Adult Relationships							
High Expectations							
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation							
School Connectedness Scale							

H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; A: Asian; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; W: White; M: Mixed (two or more) races

NH/PI:

Table A3.10
School Connectedness Scale Questions

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
I feel close to people in this school.			
Strongly Disagree	8	7	9
Disagree	8	7	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	26	31	30
Agree	39	42	37
Strongly Agree	18	13	13
I am happy to be at this school.			
Strongly Disagree	11	7	8
Disagree	8	9	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	20	30	30
Agree	40	40	39
Strongly Agree	20	14	11
I feel like I am part of this school.			
Strongly Disagree	10	7	9
Disagree	9	10	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	28	34	34
Agree	37	37	37
Strongly Agree	15	12	9
Teachers at this school treat students fairly.			
Strongly Disagree	11	8	7
Disagree	13	12	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	28	34	30
Agree	32	35	38
Strongly Agree	16	11	10
I feel safe in my school.			
Strongly Disagree	11	8	7
Disagree	10	10	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	24	35	33
Agree	38	37	40
Strongly Agree	16	11	9

Questions HS A11-15/MS A10-14: I feel close to people at this school... I am happy to be at this school... I feel like I am a part of this school... The teachers at this school treat students fairly... I feel safe in my school.

Table A3.11***School Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)***

At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult...	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
<i>Caring Relationships</i>			
who really cares about me.			
Not At All True	10	8	8
A Little True	29	37	35
Pretty Much True	36	39	36
Very Much True	26	17	21
who notices when I am not there.			
Not At All True	13	11	11
A Little True	25	31	30
Pretty Much True	33	35	35
Very Much True	29	22	25
who listens when I have something to say.			
Not At All True	10	11	8
A Little True	24	28	27
Pretty Much True	35	37	38
Very Much True	31	24	28
<i>High Expectations</i>			
who tells me when I do a good job.			
Not At All True	8	6	7
A Little True	20	26	26
Pretty Much True	35	39	40
Very Much True	37	29	27
who always wants me to do my best.			
Not At All True	6	5	5
A Little True	14	20	23
Pretty Much True	29	37	35
Very Much True	51	38	37
who believes that I will be a success.			
Not At All True	8	8	8
A Little True	16	23	24
Pretty Much True	31	35	34
Very Much True	45	34	34

Questions HS A16-21/MS A15-20: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult who...really cares about me... tells me when I do a good job... notices when I am not there... always wants me to do my best... listens to me when I have something to say... believes that I will be a success.

Table A3.11 - Continued
School Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
<i>Opportunities for Meaningful Participation</i>			
I do interesting activities at school.			
Not At All True	18	23	21
A Little True	29	29	31
Pretty Much True	28	26	25
Very Much True	25	22	23
I help decide things like class rules or activities.			
Not At All True	42	46	44
A Little True	31	29	30
Pretty Much True	17	17	17
Very Much True	10	8	9
I do things that make a difference at school.			
Not At All True	29	33	28
A Little True	35	34	37
Pretty Much True	20	22	25
Very Much True	15	10	11

Questions HS A22-24/MS A21-23: At school ...I do interesting activities.. I help decide things like class activities or rules... I do things that make a difference.

Table A3.12

Community Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

Outside of my home and school, there is a teacher or some other adult...	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%

Caring Relationships

who really cares about me.

Not At All True	9	9	8
A Little True	14	17	15
Pretty Much True	20	22	23
Very Much True	58	52	54

who notices when I am upset about something.

Not At All True	14	15	13
A Little True	17	18	19
Pretty Much True	25	26	24
Very Much True	45	41	43

whom I trust.

Not At All True	12	15	14
A Little True	15	17	17
Pretty Much True	20	23	20
Very Much True	53	45	48

High Expectations

who tells me when I do a good job.

Not At All True	11	12	11
A Little True	15	20	18
Pretty Much True	27	28	30
Very Much True	47	40	41

who believes that I will be a success.

Not At All True	9	11	10
A Little True	12	15	15
Pretty Much True	22	25	25
Very Much True	57	48	51

who always wants me to do my best.

Not At All True	8	10	8
A Little True	11	14	14
Pretty Much True	19	24	23
Very Much True	61	53	54

Questions HS A25-30/MS 24-29: Outside of my home and school, there is an adult who...really cares about me, tells me when I do a good job...notices when I am upset about something...believes that I will be a success...always wants me to do my best...whom I trust.

Table A3.12 - Continued
Community Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple or other group activities.			
Not At All True	31	36	36
A Little True	15	16	14
Pretty Much True	16	16	17
Very Much True	38	32	33
I am involved in music, art, literature, sports or a hobby.			
Not At All True	18	26	27
A Little True	12	14	15
Pretty Much True	19	18	20
Very Much True	50	41	38
I help other people.			
Not At All True	10	15	14
A Little True	22	26	24
Pretty Much True	35	32	32
Very Much True	33	26	30

Questions HS A31-33/MS 30-32: Outside of my home and school...I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple or other group activities...I am involved in music, art, literature, sports, or a hobby...I help other people.

4. Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Table A4.1

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Alcohol (one full drink)			
0 times	79	54	43
1 time	9	10	9
2 to 3 times	7	13	12
4 or more times	5	22	36
Marijuana			
0 times	87	65	55
1 time	5	6	6
2 to 3 times	2	6	9
4 or more times	5	23	30
Inhalants (to get high)			
0 times	90	86	86
1 time	4	5	4
2 to 3 times	4	4	5
4 or more times	2	4	5
Cocaine			
0 times	na	95	93
1 time	na	2	2
2 to 3 times	na	1	2
4 or more times	na	2	3
Methamphetamine or any amphetamine			
0 times	na	95	94
1 time	na	2	2
2 to 3 times	na	1	2
4 or more times	na	2	2

Question HS A.37-41/MS A.37-39: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...alcohol...marijuana...inhalants cocaine...methamphetamine or any amphetamine?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - Continued

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
LSD or other psychedelics			
0 times	na	95	95
1 time	na	3	2
2 to 3 times	na	1	2
4 or more times	na	1	2
Ecstasy			
0 times	na	94	89
1 time	na	2	3
2 to 3 times	na	2	3
4 or more times	na	1	5
Heroin			
0 times	na	98	98
1 time	na	1	1
2 to 3 times	na	1	1
4 or more times	na	1	0
Other illegal drug or pill			
0 times	95	91	89
1 time	2	4	3
2 to 3 times	2	3	4
4 or more times	1	3	5
<i>Any of the above AOD Use</i>	27	53	63
Prescription pain killers			
0 times	na	89	85
1 time	na	3	5
2 to 3 times	na	3	4
4 or more times	na	5	6

Question HS A.43-47//MS A.41: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...LSD or other psychedelics...ecstasy heroin...other illegal drug or pill...prescription pain killers?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - Continued**AOD Use, Lifetime**

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Barbiturates			
0 times	na	98	98
1 time	na	1	0
2 to 3 times	na	0	1
4 or more times	na	0	0
Tranquilizers or sedatives			
0 times	na	96	96
1 time	na	2	1
2 to 3 times	na	1	1
4 or more times	na	1	2
Cold/cough medicines			
0 times	na	79	73
1 time	na	3	4
2 to 3 times	na	7	8
4 or more times	na	11	15
Diet pills			
0 times	na	93	94
1 time	na	2	1
2 to 3 times	na	2	2
4 or more times	na	3	3
Ritalin™ or Adderall™			
0 times	na	97	97
1 time	na	1	1
2 to 3 times	na	2	1
4 or more times	na	1	1

Question HS A.48-52: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...barbiturates...tranquilizers or sedatives...cold/cough medicines...diet pills...Ritalin or Adderall?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.2***Age of Onset***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Alcohol (one full drink)			
Never	74	48	40
10 or under	9	9	7
11 -12 years old	13	13	8
13-14 years old	3	25	20
15-16 years old	0	4	22
17 years or older	0	0	3
Marijuana			
Never	89	66	56
10 or under	2	3	2
11 -12 years old	7	9	6
13-14 years old	2	19	17
15-16 years old	0	3	18
17 years or older	0	1	2
Other illegal drug			
Never	94	86	82
10 or under	1	2	1
11 -12 years old	4	3	3
13-14 years old	1	7	6
15-16 years old	0	1	7
17 years or older	0	0	1

Question HS A.56,59-60/MS A.45,48-49: About how old were you the first time you...had a full drink of alcohol.... used marijuana...used any other illegal drug?

Table A4.3***Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Alcohol (at least one drink)	9	25	26
Binge drinking (5 or more drinks in a row)	4	13	16
Marijuana	7	20	21
Inhalants	4	5	3
Cocaine	na	2	2
Methamphetamine or any amphetamine	na	3	2
Ecstasy, LSD, or other psychedelics	na	3	1
Other illegal drug or pill	3	4	4
<i>Any drug use</i>	9	22	22
<i>Heavy drug user</i>	3	10	11
<i>Any of the above AOD Use</i>	13	32	33
Two or more of the above at the same time	na	7	7

Question HS A.63-71/MS A.52-56: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...alcohol...binge drink...marijuana? marijuana...inhalants...cocaine...methamphetamine or any amphetamine...ecstasy, LSD, or any other psychedelics...other illegal drug or pill? na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.4***Frequency of Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use, Past 30 days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Alcohol			
None	91	75	74
1 or 2 days	7	16	16
3 to 9 days	1	6	6
10 to 19 days	1	2	2
20 or more days (daily)	1	2	1
Marijuana			
None	93	80	79
1 or 2 days	4	9	8
3 to 9 days	1	5	4
10 to 19 days	1	2	4
20 or more days (daily)	1	3	4

Question HS A.63, 65/MS A.52,54: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...alcohol...marijuana?

Table A4.5***Ever Very Drunk or Sick from Drinking Alcohol***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
0 times	93	75	64
1 to 2 times	5	13	19
3 to 6 times	1	7	9
7 or more times	1	5	7

Question HS A.53/MS A.42: During your life, how many times have you been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?

Table A4.6***Ever "High" from Using Drugs***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
0 times	89	69	61
1 to 2 times	6	8	12
3 to 6 times	2	8	6
7 or more times	3	14	21

Question HS A.54/MS A.43: During your life, how many times have you been high (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs?

Table A4.7***Current Binge (Episodic Heavy) Drinking, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
0 days	96	87	84
1 to 2 days	3	8	9
3 or more days	1	5	7

Question HS A.64/MS A.53: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table A4.8***Desired Level of Alcohol Consumption, Drinking Style or Preference***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Don't drink alcohol	74	54	48
Just a sip or two	16	14	14
Enough to feel it a little	5	16	16
Enough to feel it a lot	4	11	16
Until really drunk	1	6	7

Question HS A.76/MS A.63: How do you like to drink alcohol?

Table A4.9***Usual Level of Highness When Using Drugs***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Don't use drugs	67	62
Not high at all	5	3
A little high	8	10
Moderately high	12	15
Very high	9	9

Question HS A.77: If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?

Table A4.10***Ever Driven after Drinking (Respondent or by Friend)***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
<i>Never</i>	80	78
<i>Any</i>	20	22
1 time	6	6
2 times	6	6
3 to 6 times	3	6
7 or more times	5	5

Question HS A.89: In your life, how many times have you driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?

Table A4.11

Ever Been a Passenger in a Car Driven by Someone Who Had Been Drinking

	Grade 7
	%
<i>Never</i>	59
<i>Any</i>	41
1 time	15
2 times	8
3 to 6 times	9
7 or more times	8

Question MS A.81: In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table A4.12***Any Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Alcohol			
0 days	96	91	95
1 to 2 days	3	6	3
3 or more days	1	3	2
Marijuana			
0 days	97	89	93
1 to 2 days	2	6	4
3 or more days	1	5	3
Any illegal drug or pill			
0 days	96	96	97
1 to 2 days	3	3	2
3 or more days	1	2	1
<i>Any of the above</i>	7	15	10

Question HS A.73-75/MS A.58-60: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you... have at least one drink of alcohol? ...smoke marijuana...use any illegal drug or pill?

Table A4.13***Ever Drunk or High on School Property***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
0 times	94	78	74
1 to 2 times	4	10	10
3 to 6 times	2	6	8
7 or more times	1	6	8

Question HS A.55/MS A.44: During your life, how many times have you been drunk on alcohol or high on drugs on school property?

Table A4.14***Perceived Harm of Frequent Alcohol Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Alcohol - Drink occasionally			
Great	31	33	34
Moderate	24	28	26
Slight	19	19	23
None	26	20	17
Alcohol - 5 or more drinks once or twice a week			
Great	43	46	46
Moderate	20	23	26
Slight	12	11	12
None	25	20	16

Question HS A.80-81/MS A.66-67: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they drink alcohol occasionally...have 5 or more drinks of alcohol once or twice a week?

Table A4.15***Perceived Harm of Frequent Marijuana Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Marijuana - Smoke Occasionally			
Great	40	35	28
Moderate	19	22	21
Slight	13	17	24
None	29	26	28
Marijuana - Smoke once or twice a week			
Great	42	33	30
Moderate	17	24	24
Slight	12	18	19
None	28	25	27

Question HS A.82-83/MS A.68-69: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they smoke marijuana occasionally...smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Table A4.16***Personal Disapproval of Using Alcohol***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Alcohol - One or two drinks nearly every day			
Neither approve or disapprove	23	27	29
Somewhat disapprove	16	23	22
Strongly disapprove	62	49	49
Marijuana or Hashish - Once or twice			
Neither approve or disapprove	27	39	44
Somewhat disapprove	17	22	22
Strongly disapprove	56	39	35
Marijuana - Once a month or more			
Neither approve or disapprove	27	39	46
Somewhat disapprove	14	20	18
Strongly disapprove	59	40	36

Question HS A.92-94/MS A.76-78: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks nearly every day...smoke marijuana or hashish once or twice...smoke marijuana once a month or more?

Table A4.17***Student Perception of Percent of Marijuana Use Among Peers***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
None of them	40	16	11
10 percent	25	9	8
20 percent	10	8	5
30 percent	6	7	6
40 percent	4	6	6
50 percent	8	18	24
60 percent	1	5	6
70 percent	2	7	6
80 percent	1	11	11
90 percent	2	9	10
All of them	2	5	7

Question HS A.88/MS A.74: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following... Ever tried marijuana?

Table A4.18***Occurrence of Problems While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Does not apply, never used alcohol/drugs	60	51
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health	8	8
Trouble or problems with the police	8	7
Money problems	3	4
Miss school	4	5
Problems with school work	4	6
Fight with other kids	2	3
Damage a friendship	4	4
Physically hurt or injure yourself	2	2
Unwanted or unprotected sex	3	3
Forget what happened or pass out	6	7
Other problems	4	2
More than one problem	8	9
Never had problems when I've used alcohol/drugs	25	32

Question HS A.90: Has using alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems? (Mark all that apply.)

Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%

Table A4.19***Occurrence of Experiences Related to Dependency While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs	61	54
Had to increase use to get same effect as before	8	10
Spent a lot of time getting, using, or being "hung over" from using	4	5
Used alcohol or drugs a lot more than intended	6	6
Used alcohol or drugs when alone	8	9
Alcohol/drug use often kept you from going to school, working, recreational activities or hobbies	2	4
Often didn't feel OK unless had something to drink or used a drug	3	4
Thought about reducing or stopping	7	8
Told yourself not going to use but used anyway	6	7
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use	4	5
Attended counseling, program, or group to reduce/stop use	1	2
More than one experience	9	11
Use alcohol or drugs, but have not experienced any of these things	19	27

Question HS A.97: If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?

(Mark all that apply.)

Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.20***Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Alcohol and Marijuana***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Alcohol			
Very difficult	15	8	9
Fairly difficult	13	9	8
Fairly easy	17	26	25
Very easy	13	30	36
Don't know	41	26	22
Marijuana			
Very difficult	18	9	7
Fairly difficult	10	8	4
Fairly easy	13	20	21
Very easy	17	39	47
Don't know	42	25	20

Question HS A.85-86/MS A.71-72: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get alcohol or marijuana if they really want them?

Table A4.21***Offered Illegal Drugs on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
0 times	82	70	68
1 time	8	13	11
2 to 3 times	5	7	9
4 or more times	5	11	12

Question HS A.107/MS A.89: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been offered, sold given an illegal drug?

Table A4.22

Talked to Parents or Guardian about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
No	43	42	45
Yes	57	58	55

Question HS A 98/MS A.61: During the past 12 months...have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardian) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol or drug use?

Table A4.23

Heard, Read or Watched Any Messages about Not Using Alcohol, Tobacco or Drugs

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
No	23	21	24
Yes	77	79	76

Question HS A 99/MS A.62: During the past 12 months...have you heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drug use?

Table A4.24***Used Alcohol, Past 30 days*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.**

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Hispanic or Latino	10	26	26
American Indian or Alaska Native		28	24
Asian	4	13	20
Black or African American	7	20	18
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander			
White	9	28	33
Mixed (two or more) races	10	26	25

*Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cigarettes?***Table A4.25*****Used Marijuana, Past 30 days*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.**

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Hispanic or Latino	7	21	21
American Indian or Alaska Native		18	27
Asian	3	13	12
Black or African American	11	20	34
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander			
White	6	24	24
Mixed (two or more) races	7	20	20

Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke marijuana?

5. Tobacco Use

Table A5.1

Ever Used Cigarettes or Smokeless Tobacco, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
A cigarette, even one or two puffs			
0 times	89	na	na
1 time	7	na	na
2 to 3 times	3	na	na
4 or more times	2	na	na
A whole cigarette			
0 times	95	82	77
1 time	1	8	7
2 to 3 times	2	5	5
4 or more times	1	4	11
Smokeless tobacco			
0 times	97	95	93
1 time	2	2	3
2 to 3 times	1	1	2
4 or more times	1	1	2

Question HS A.35-36/MS A.34-36: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...a cigarette, even a puff or two... a whole cigarette...smokeless tobacco?

Table A5.2***Age of Onset***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Smoked part or all of a cigarette			
Never	92	80	72
10 or under	2	4	3
11-12 years old	5	6	4
13-14 years old	1	7	9
15-16 years old	0	2	9
17 years or older	0	0	2
Smokeless tobacco			
Never	96	90	89
10 or under	1	1	1
11-12 years old	2	3	2
13-14 years old	1	4	3
15-16 years old	0	1	4
17 years or older	0	0	1

Question HS A.57-58/MS A.46-47: About how old were you the first time yousmoked part of all of a cigarette.....used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products?

Table A5.3***Any and Daily Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Cigarettes			
Any	3	6	6
Daily	0	0	1
Smokeless tobacco			
Any	2	2	3
Daily	0	0	0

Question HS A.61-62/MS A.50-51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...cigarettes...smokeless tobacco?

Table A5.4***Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
<i>None</i>	98	96	98
<i>Any</i>	2	4	2
1 or 2 days	1	2	1
3 to 9 days	1	1	0
10 to 19 days	0	0	0
20 to 30 days	0	0	1

Question HS A.72/MS A.57: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you smoke cigarettes?

Table A5.5***Personal Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	23	25	26
Somewhat disapprove	12	21	14
Strongly disapprove	65	54	60

Question HS A.91/MS A.75: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following... smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.6***Peer Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	19	19	19
Somewhat disapprove	17	20	17
Strongly disapprove	64	61	64

Question HS A.96/MS A.80: How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.7***Perceived Harm of Frequent Cigarette Smoking***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Smoking occasionally			
Great	36	39	39
Moderate	23	26	27
Slight	17	14	15
None	24	20	19
Smoking 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day			
Great	58	61	65
Moderate	11	13	11
Slight	6	6	6
None	25	20	18

Question HS A78-79/MS A.64-65: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they smoke cigarettes occasionally...smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.8***Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Very difficult	15	8	9
Fairly difficult	12	10	6
Fairly easy	15	25	22
Very easy	12	26	35
Don't know	45	31	28

Question HS A.84/MS A.70: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get cigarettes if they really want them?

Table A5.9***Estimated Prevalence of Peer Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
None of them	48	27	20
10 percent	28	20	27
20 percent	8	14	12
30 percent	6	10	9
40 percent	3	7	6
50 percent	5	14	16
60 percent	1	2	3
70 percent	0	2	2
80 percent	0	2	3
90 percent	1	1	1
All of them	1	1	2

Question HS A.87/MS A.73: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have... smoked cigarettes at least once a month?

Table A5.10***Used Cigarettes, Past 30 days***

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Hispanic or Latino	3	6	6
American Indian or Alaska Native		18	6
Asian	4	3	10
Black or African American	4	4	3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander			
White	3	7	10
Mixed (two or more) races	2	7	5

Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cigarettes?

6. Violence and Safety

Table A6.1

Verbal Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Had mean rumors/lies spread about you			
0 times	54	67	69
1 time	19	16	15
2 to 3 times	13	9	9
4 or more times	14	7	7
Had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you			
0 times	60	64	70
1 time	11	12	10
2 to 3 times	11	9	7
4 or more times	17	15	13
Been made fun of because of your looks/way of talking			
0 times	56	66	70
1 time	14	13	13
2 to 3 times	11	11	7
4 or more times	18	11	10

Question HS A.103-105/MS A.85-87: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you ... had mean rumor/lies spread about you ...had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you ...been made fun of because of your looks/way of talking?

Table A6.2
Physical Violence on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Been pushed, shoved, hit, etc.			
0 times	56	75	83
1 time	16	12	8
2 to 3 times	13	7	5
4 or more times	14	6	5
Been afraid of being beaten up			
0 times	75	84	89
1 time	13	9	6
2 to 3 times	5	4	3
4 or more times	6	3	2
Been in a physical fight			
0 times	77	81	83
1 time	11	8	8
2 to 3 times	8	7	5
4 or more times	5	4	4

Question HS A.100-102/MS A.82-84: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you ...been pushed, shoved, hit, etc...been afraid of being beaten up...been in a physical fight?

Table A6.3***Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Had property stolen/damaged			
0 times	72	79	84
1 time	14	11	9
2 to 3 times	8	6	4
4 or more times	6	4	3
Damaged school property on purpose			
0 times	86	88	92
1 time	8	5	4
2 to 3 times	3	4	2
4 or more times	4	3	3

Question HS A.106,108/MS A.88,90: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...had property stolen/damaged...damaged school property on purpose?

Table A6.4***Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Carried a gun			
0 times	96	95	96
1 time	2	2	1
2 or more times	3	3	2
Carried any other weapon			
0 times	93	92	93
1 time	3	4	3
2 or more times	3	4	4

Question HS A.109-110/MS A.91-92: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...carried a gun...carried any other weapon?

Table A6.5***Awareness and Use of Weapons on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Seen someone with a weapon			
0 times	74	79	79
1 time	14	11	11
2 or more times	12	10	11
Been threatened/injured with a weapon			
0 times	91	93	94
1 time	4	3	3
2 or more times	4	3	3

Question HS A.112,111/MS A.94,93: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...seen someone with a weapon...been threatened/injured with a weapon?

Table A6.6***Personal Disapproval of Weapon Possession***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Neither approve or disapprove	20	18	19
Somewhat disapprove	10	12	7
Strongly disapprove	70	71	74

Question HS A.95/MS A.79: How do you feel about someone your age carrying a weapon to school?

Table A6.7

Reason for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin			
0 times	82	85	88
1 time	8	8	6
2 or more times	11	7	6
Religion			
0 times	92	91	93
1 time	4	5	3
2 or more times	4	4	4
Gender			
0 times	91	94	93
1 time	4	4	2
2 or more times	5	3	4
Sexual Orientation *			
0 times	89	91	94
1 time	5	4	2
2 or more times	6	5	4
Physical/Mental Disability			
0 times	93	93	97
1 time	4	3	1
2 or more times	3	4	2
<i>Any of the Above Five Hate-Crime Reasons</i>			
	29	24	18
Any Other Reason			
0 times	73	83	85
1 time	9	7	6
2 or more times	18	10	9
<i>Any Harassment</i>			
	40	30	25

Question HS A.113-118/MS A.95-100 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?

* "Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were."

Table A6.8***Gang Involvement, Current***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
No	94	94	93
Yes	6	6	7

Question HS A.121 /MS A.104: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?

Table A6.9***Physical Violence by Boyfriend/Girlfriend, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Does not apply, didn't have a boyfriend/girlfriend	53	47	44
No	43	47	52
Yes	4	6	4

Question HS A.122/MS A.105: During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

Table A6.10***Perceived Safety of School***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Very safe	20	18	17
Safe	44	40	42
Neither safe nor unsafe	28	35	35
Unsafe	5	4	4
Very unsafe	4	2	3

Question HS A.119/MS A.101: How safe do you feel when you are at school?

Table A6.11***Cyber Bullying***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
0 times (never)	78	80	81
1 time	11	10	9
2-3 times	5	5	7
4 or more times	5	4	3

Question HS A.120/MS A.103: During the past 12 months, how many times did other students spread mean rumors or lies about you on the internet (i.e., Facebook™, MySpace™, email, instant message)?

Table A6.12***Harassment for Hate-Crime Reasons*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.**

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Hispanic or Latino	26	22	15
American Indian or Alaska Native		17	14
Asian	35	28	40
Black or African American	42	36	40
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander			
White	26	20	23
Mixed (two or more) races	28	27	19

Question HS A.113-117/MS A.95-99: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied because of race, ethnicity or national origin; religion; gender; sexual orientation; physical or mental disability.

Table A6.13***Harassment for Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.**

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Hispanic or Latino	16	13	9
American Indian or Alaska Native		9	4
Asian	31	26	33
Black or African American	37	27	33
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander			
White	10	14	14
Mixed (two or more) races	18	15	13

Question HS A.113/MS A.95: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied because of race, ethnicity or national origin?

7. Physical and Mental Health

Table A7.1

Eating of Breakfast

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
No	41	48	50
Yes	59	52	50

Question HS A.34/MS A.33: Did you eat breakfast today?

Table A7.2

Frequency of Sad or Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
No	68	62	64
Yes	32	38	36

Question HS A.123/MS A.106: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table A7.3

Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
No	81	83
Yes	19	17

Question HS A.124: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table A7.4***Gambling, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Card or dice games			
Not at all	86	85	86
Less than once a month	8	8	7
1 to 3 times	3	4	4
Once a week or more	3	3	2
Personal skill games			
Not at all	77	81	83
Less than once a month	11	8	8
1 to 3 times	5	5	5
Once a week or more	6	5	4
Betting on sports			
Not at all	78	76	77
Less than once a month	10	14	12
1 to 3 times	7	7	6
Once a week or more	5	4	4
Lottery			
Not at all	85	86	88
Less than once a month	8	9	6
1 to 3 times	3	4	4
Once a week or more	3	2	3
Bet or gambled in any other way			
Not at all	86	86	87
Less than once a month	8	8	6
1 to 3 times	3	4	4
Once a week or more	3	3	3

Question HS A.127-131//MS A.109-113: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables by playing cards or dice games...personal skill games...betting on sports...lottery...bet or gambled in any other way?

8. Results by Gender

Table A8.1

Selected Alcohol and Other Drug Use Measures, by Gender and Grade

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
Lifetime and Current AOD Use						
<i>During your life, did you ever...</i>						
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	21	21	47	44	61	53
use inhalants?	10	9	13	14	15	13
smoke marijuana?	11	15	35	34	47	44
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>						
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	10	8	29	21	26	26
use inhalants?	4	4	4	5	3	4
smoke marijuana?	7	6	21	18	20	22
Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)						
<i>During your life, have you ever...</i>						
been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?	7	7	27	23	40	31
been high from using drugs?	11	11	30	31	40	38
During the past 30 days, did you drink 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a couple of hours?	4	4	15	11	16	17
AOD Use at School						
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high on school property?	6	6	24	20	29	24
During the past 30 days, did you use marijuana on school property?	2	4	12	9	6	8
Perceived Harm						
<i>Frequent use of...is harmful.*</i>						
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	77	72	81	79	85	83
marijuana (once or twice a week)	75	70	77	72	74	71

*combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

Table A8.2***Selected Tobacco Use Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
During your life, did you ever smoke a cigarette?	4	4	16	20	22	24
During the past 30 days, did you smoke a cigarette?	3	3	7	5	5	7
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes daily?	0	0	0	0	0	1
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes on school property?	2	3	3	4	1	3
Frequent use of cigarettes is harmful. (1-2 packs a day)*	77	72	82	79	82	81

*combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

Table A8.3***School Safety-Related Indicators, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you been harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?</i>						
Race, ethnicity, or national origin	18	19	15	15	10	14
Religion	7	10	10	7	5	8
Gender	9	8	8	5	6	7
Gay/lesbian, or someone thought you were	10	12	9	9	4	8
Physical/mental disability	5	8	5	8	2	5
Any other reason	30	24	19	16	16	14
During the past 12 months at school, have you been in a physical fight?	17	31	19	19	17	17
During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?	4	3	4	7	3	5
Feels safe at school	62	66	56	62	55	63
Currently belong to a gang	6	6	6	7	5	10

Table A8.4***Physical and Mental Health Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
Did you eat breakfast today?	57	61	49	55	46	53
During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?	37	25	46	28	44	27

9. Comparisons

Table A9.1

Selected Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use, with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS and 2007 National YRBS*

	7th Grade %		9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
Lifetime and Current ATOD Use								
<i>During your life, did you ever...</i>								
smoke a cigarette?	5	7	18	20	45 ^a	23	34	55 ^a
chew tobacco or snuff?	3	4	5	6	~	7	10	~
drink alcohol (glass)?	21	24	46	47	67	57	66	79
use inhalants?	10	11	14	14	15	14	15	12
smoke marijuana?	13	9	35	25	29	45	42	50
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>								
smoke a cigarette?	3	6	6	11	15	6	17	24
chew tobacco or snuff?	2	3	2	5	6	3	6	6
drink alcohol (glass)?	9	15	25	24	37	26	42	53
use inhalants?	4	5	5	7	~	3	7	~
smoke marijuana?	7	7	20	15	16	21	24	21
Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)								
<i>During your life, have you ever...</i>								
been very drunk or sick after drinking?	7	11	25	28	~	36	45	~
been high from using drugs?	11	8	31	22	~	39	37	~
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>								
drink 5 drinks in a couple of hours?	4	6	13	16	18	16	29	28

^aYRBS asks about smoking even a puff or two.

*The California Student Survey (CSS) includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.

Table A9.1 - Continued

Selected Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use, with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS* and 2007 National YRBS

	7th Grade %		9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
ATOD Use on School Property								
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high?	6	6	22	13	~	26	25	~
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes?	2	3	4	7	4	2	7	5
Perceived Harm								
<i>People risk harming themselves using..^b</i>								
cigarettes (1-2 packs a day).	75	83	80	90	~	82	93	~
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week).	75	83	80	89	~	84	92	~
marijuana (once or twice a week).	72	82	75	85	~	73	87	~

^bcombines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

*The California Student Survey (CSS) includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.

Table A9.2***Selected School Safety-Related Indicators, Protective Factors, and Connectedness with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS* and 2007 National YRBS***

	7th Grade %		9th Grade %			11th Grade %		
	District	CSS	District	CSS	YRBS	District	CSS	YRBS
School Safety								
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you...</i>								
been harassed because of race/ethnicity, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or disability?	29	31	24	27	~	18	22	~
been in a physical fight?	23	32	19	25	18	17	23	11
been afraid of being beaten up?	25	29	16	22	~	11	15	~
During the past 12 months on school property, did you carry any weapon (gun, knife, or club)?	8	10	9	13	~	8	13	~
How safe do you feel when you are at school? Very safe.	20	18	18	16	~	17	20	~
Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?	6	9	6	8	~	7	8	~
School Protective Factors - High Levels (Resilience Indicators)								
Caring relationships with teacher or other adult	34	31	24	28	~	30	29	~
High expectations from teacher or other adult	53	45	41	39	~	40	38	~
Opportunities for meaningful participation at their school	14	16	12	13	~	13	15	~
Total	34	31	24	27	~	27	28	~
School Connectedness Scale	43	39	36	34	~	36	31	~

*The California Student Survey (CSS) includes 9th and 11th graders in Continuation/Alternative schools with the data from Comprehensive/Traditional high school students.

Section B

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
Student Sample Size			
Target Sample	1461	1253	1183
Final Number	1105	749	787
Average Response Rate - Module B	76%	60%	67%

Table B1

Summary of Resilience-promoting Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)*

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
Total Environment^d	58	39	3	48	46	6	52	45	2
Caring Adult Relationships ^a	60	34	5	53	41	7	56	40	4
High Expectations ^a	70	28	2	61	37	3	65	34	1
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation ^a	34	53	13	21	55	24	24	56	20
Peer Environment									
Total	57	38	5	55	39	6	61	35	4
Caring Peer Relationships	56	35	9	54	36	9	57	35	8
High Expectations: Pro-social Peers	42	54	3	39	58	3	48	49	3
Home Environment									
Total	68	27	5	54	37	10	59	33	8
Caring Adult Relationship	63	29	7	50	40	10	55	34	11
High Expectations	74	22	3	66	30	4	71	25	4
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	48	41	12	34	46	20	36	47	17

*These Protective Factors are also known as Environmental Assets.

^aIncludes measures of school and community protective factors from Table A3.1, as well as peer and home.

Table B2***Summary of Internal Strengths***

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
<i>Total</i>	66	29	5	58	38	4	65	31	4
Cooperation and Communication	52	41	7	43	48	8	49	45	6
Self-efficacy	55	39	6	49	45	5	55	40	5
Empathy	59	34	8	56	38	6	59	35	6
Problem Solving	47	42	11	41	47	12	42	45	13
Self-awareness	59	33	7	52	41	7	57	36	6
Goals and Aspirations	77	18	5	71	25	4	78	19	3

Section E

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
<i>Student Sample Size</i>			
Target Sample	1461	1253	1183
Final Number	1009	688	735
Average Response Rate - Module E	69%	55%	62%

Table E1

Eating/Drinking of Fruits and Vegetables at Least Once per Day, Past 24 Hours

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
100% fruit juices	78	74	71
Fruit	87	81	81
Vegetables	78	69	69
<i>Five or more portions of any</i>	59	52	52

Question HS/MS E6, 8-9: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you...

Table E2

Drinking of Milk and Eating of Yogurt, Past 24 Hours

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 times	15	20	23
1 time	22	27	28
2 times	24	23	20
3 times	14	12	12
4 times	6	5	6
5 or more times	19	12	11

Question HS/MS E4: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you drink milk or eat yogurt? (In any form, including in cereal.)

Table E3***Drinking of Soda Pop, Past 24 Hours***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 times	38	36	43
1 time	23	26	25
2 times	15	18	15
3 times	8	9	7
4 times	4	4	4
5 or more times	13	8	6

Question HS/MS E5: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you drink soda pop?

Table E4***Eating of Fried Potatoes, Past 24 Hours***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 times	32	33	36
1 time	28	30	29
2 times	15	17	17
3 times	9	7	8
4 times	4	4	4
5 or more times	12	9	6

Question HS/MS E7: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you eat French fries, potato chips, or other fried potatoes?

Table E5***Exercise on at Least Three of the Past Seven Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Exercise or do a physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard	75	69	63
Participate in a physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard	63	57	55
<i>Either</i>	80	72	69

Question HS/MS E1-2: On how many of the past 7 days did you...?

TableE6***Frequency of Exercise to Strengthen or Tone Muscles, Past Seven Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
0 days	15	17	24
1 - 2 days	28	27	24
3 or more days	57	56	52

Question HS/MS E3: On how many of the past 7 days did you...do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles? (For example, push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting.)

Table E7***Students With Asthma***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
No	71	73	77
Yes	18	18	16
Don't know	11	9	7

Question HS/MS E10: Has a doctor ever told you or your parent/guardian that you have asthma?

Table E8***Student Body Mass Index***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%	%
Underweight	4	2	2
Acceptable	59	54	66
At risk of overweight	22	25	14
Overweight	15	19	18

Questions at End of Survey: How tall are you without your shoes on? How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Section G

	Grade 9	Grade 11
<i>Student Sample Size</i>		
Target Sample	1253	1183
Final Number	693	718
Average Response Rate - Module G	55%	61%

G1

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Very wrong	80	77
Wrong	10	12
A little bit wrong	4	4
Not at all wrong	2	3
I don't know	4	4

G2

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Very wrong	86	85
Wrong	8	9
A little bit wrong	2	1
Not at all wrong	2	2
I don't know	3	3

G3***How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Very wrong	83	84
Wrong	9	7
A little bit wrong	3	3
Not at all wrong	2	2
I don't know	3	3

G4***How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Very wrong	82	83
Wrong	9	9
A little bit wrong	3	2
Not at all wrong	2	3
I don't know	4	3

G5***How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Very wrong	42	38
Wrong	23	24
A little bit wrong	18	18
Not at all wrong	9	12
I don't know	8	8

G6***How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Very wrong	48	48
Wrong	23	22
A little bit wrong	14	13
Not at all wrong	8	8
I don't know	8	9

G7***How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Very wrong	42	37
Wrong	19	18
A little bit wrong	16	20
Not at all wrong	15	16
I don't know	8	10

G8***How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?***

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Very wrong	50	49
Wrong	21	19
A little bit wrong	12	13
Not at all wrong	7	8
I don't know	10	11

G9

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Great risk	53	56
Moderate risk	24	23
Slight risk	11	9
No risk	3	2
I don't know	9	10

G10

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
Great risk	51	47
Moderate risk	27	29
Slight risk	10	11
No risk	4	4
I don't know	8	9

G11

During the past 30 days have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 9	Grade 11
	%	%
No	89	90
Yes	9	8